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CBSE 12th Chemistry 2008 Unsolved Paper Outside Delhi

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Note

CBSE 12th Chemistry 2008 Unsolved Paper Outside Delhi

TIME - 3HR. | QUESTIONS - 30

THE MARKS ARE MENTIONED ON EACH QUESTION

- Q.1. What is total number of atoms per unit cell in a face-centered cubic (fcc) crystal structure? 1 Mark
- Q.2. Express the relation between the conductivity and the molar conductivity of a solution. 1 Mark
- Q.3. Of physisorption and chemisorption which type of adsorption has a higher enthalpy of adsorption? 1 Mark
- Q.4. Why is the bond angle in PH_3 molecule lesser then that in NH_3 molecule? 1 Mark
- Q.5. Write the IUPAC name of the following compound: 1 Mark

- Q.6. Draw the structure of the compound whose IUPAC name is 4-chlopentan 2-one. 1 Mark
- Q.7. Write two main functions of carbohydrates in plants. 1 Mark
- Q.8. Devine the term 'Polymerization'. I Mark

SECTION-B

Q.9. State Raoult's law for solutions, of volatile liquid components taking a suitable example, explain the meaning of positive deviation from Raoult's law. 2 Marks

Or

Define the term 'osmotic pressure'. Describe how the molecular mass of a substance can be determined on the basis of osmotic pressure measurement.

Q.10. Consider the reaction: 2 Marks $Cr_2O_7^{2-} + 14 H^+ + 6e^- \rightarrow 2Cr^{3+} + 8H_2O$. What is the quantity of electricity in coulombs need to reduce 1 mol of $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$?

- Q.11. The resistance of a conductivity cell containing 0.001 M KCl solution at 298 K is 1500 Ω . What is the cell constant if the conductivity of 0.001 M KCl solution at 298 K is 0.146×10^{-3} S cm⁻¹? 2 Marks
- Q.12. Answer the following: 2 Marks
 - (i) Which neutral molecule would be isoelectric with ClO^{-} ?
 - (ii) Of Bi (V) and Sb (V) which may be a stronger oxidizing agent and why?
- Q.13. Write complete chemical equations for: 2 Marks
 - (i) Oxidation of Fe^{2+} by $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$ in acid medium.
 - (ii) Oxidation of $S_2O_3^{2-}$ by MnO_4^- in neutral aqueous medium.
- Q. 14. (i) Why are halo alkanes more reactive towards nucleophilic substitution reactions than haloarenes? A Mark
 - (ii) Which one of the following two substances undergoes $S_N 1$ reaction faster and why? I Mark



- Q.15. Complete the following reaction equations: 2 Marks
 - (i) $C_2H_5N_2Cl + KI \rightarrow \cdots$,

- Q. 16. Write one chemical reaction each to illustrate the following: 2 Marks
 - (i) Hoffmann's bromamide reaction
 - (ii) Gabriel phthalimide synthesis
- Q.17. (i) Arrange the following in an increasing order of basic strength in water: $C_6H_5NH_{2'}(C_2H_5)_2NH$, $(C_2H_5)_3N$ and NH_3 . 1 Mark
 - (ii) Arrange the following in increasing order of basic strength in gas phase: $C_2H_5NH_2$ (C_2H_5)₂NH, (C_2H_5)₃N and NH_3 NH_2 . 1 Mark
- Q.18. What are thermoplastic and thermosetting polymers? Give one example of each. 2 Marks

SECTION - C

Q.19. Silver crystallizes in a fcc lattice. The edge length of its unit cell is 4.077×10^{-8} cm and its density is 10.5 g cm^{-3} . Calculate on this basis the atomic mass of silver. $(N_A \ 6.02 \times 10^{23} \ mol^{-1})$ 3 Marks

Q. 20. A solution containing 8 g of a substance in 100 g of diethyl ether boils at 36.86 36.86 ^{0}C , where as pure ether boils at 36.60 ^{0}C . Determine the molecular mass of the solute. (For ether $K_{b}=2.02~k~kg~mol^{-1}$ 3 Marks

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Calculate the temperature at which a solution containing 54 g of glucose, $C_6H_{12}O_6$, in 250 g of water will freeze. $[K_f$ for water = 1.86 K kg mol⁻¹]

- Q 21. Explain what is observed when 3 Marks
 - (i) KCI, an electrolyte, is added to hydrated ferric oxide sol,
 - (ii) An electric current is passed through a colloidal solution,
 - (iii) A beam of light is passed through a colloidal solution.
- Q. 22. What chemical principle is involved in choosing a reducing agent for getting the metal from its oxide ore? Consider the metal oxides, Al_2O_3 and Fe_2O_3 , and justify the choice of reducing agent in each case. 3 Marks
- Q. 23. Describe the oxidizing actions of potassium dichromate and write the ionic equations for its reaction with 3 Marks
 - (i) iodide
 - (ii) iron II solution
 - (iii) H_2S .
- Q.24. (a) What is the basis of formation of the spectrohemical series?
 - (b) Draw the structures of geometrical isomers of the following coordination complexes:

 $[CO(NH_3)_3 \ Cl_3]$ and $[CoCl_2(en)_2]+$ (en = ethylenediamine and atomic number of Co is 27). 3 Marks

- Q. 25. (a) Name the reagents and write the chemical equations for the preparation of the following compounds by Williamson's synthesis: 3 Marks
 - (i) Ethoxybenzene
 - (ii) 2-Methyl-2-methoxypropane
 - (b) Why do phenols not give the protonation reaction readily?
- Q. 26. What happen when D-glucose is treated with the following reagents: 3 Marks
 - (i) HI
 - (ii) Bromine water
 - (iii) HNO₃
- Q. 27. Mention one use each of the following drugs: 3 Marks
 - (i) Ranitidine
 - (ii) Paracetamol
 - (iii) Tincture of iodine.

SECTION-D

- Q. 28. (a) Define the following: 5 Marks
 - (i) Order of reaction
 - (ii) Activation energy of reaction
 - (b) $A+2B \rightarrow 3C+2D$. The ratio of disappearance of B is $1\times 10^{-2} \ mol/L/S$. What will be

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(i) Rate of the reaction (ii) Rate of change in concentration of A and C?

Or

- (a) List the factors on which the rate of a chemical reaction depends.
- (b) The half-life for decay of radioactive ¹⁴C is 5730 years. An archaeological artefact containing wood has only 80% of the ¹⁴C activity as found in living trees. Calculate the age of the artefact.
- Q. 29. Assign reasons for the following: 5 Marks
 - (i) Sulphur vapour is paramagnetic.
 - (ii) Ammonia (NH3) has greater affinity for protons than phosphine (PH_3) .
 - (iii) The negative value of electron gain enthalpy of fluorine is less than that of chlorine.
 - (iv) SF_6 is much less reactive than SF_4 .
 - (v) Of the noble gases only xenon is known to form well-established chemical compounds.

Or

- (a) Describe the favorable conditions for the manufacture of (i) ammonia by Haber's process, and (ii) sulphuric acid by contact process.
- (b) Draw the structures of the following:
- (i) $PCl_5(g)$
- (ii) $S_8(g)$
- (iii) CIF_3 (g)
- Q. 30. (a) Giving a chemical equation for each, illustrate the following processes: 5 Marks
 - (i) Cannizzaro reaction
 - (ii) Acetylation
 - (iii) Decarboxylation
 - (b) State chemical tests to distinguish between the following pairs of compounds:
 - (i) Propanal and Propanone
 - (ii) Phenol and Benzoic acid



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